

```

0001      PROGRAM PDROP
0002      IMPLICIT REAL*8 (A-Z)
0003      INTEGER*4 IADD,SIGN,IERR,ISX
0004      CHARACTER*1 FILE
0005      PARAMETER (PI=3.141592654)
0006      DIMENSION LINC(5)
0007      COMMON /PARA/N,EI,L1,K,QN,QK,LM,LM2,EM,OD,QEI,Q,SIGMA
0008      COMMON /CONST/W0,P0,C1,C2,C3,C4,C5,C6,C7
0009      DATA LINC/50.,-10.,1.,-0.1,0.01/
0010
0011      C
0012      WRITE(6,1)
0013      WRITE(6,2)
0014      WRITE(6,3)
0015      READ(5,*)OD
0016      WRITE(6,4)
0017      READ(5,*)T
0018      WRITE(6,5)
0019      READ(5,*)EM
0020      WRITE(6,6)
0021      READ(5,*)GAMMA
0022      WRITE(6,7)
0023      READ(5,*)SG
0024      WRITE(6,8)
0025      READ(5,*)SIGINT
0026      WRITE(6,9)
0027      READ(5,*)K
0028      WRITE(6,10)
0029      READ(5,*)H
0030      C
0031      WRITE(6,11)
0032      WRITE(6,12)
0033      READ(5,13)FILE
0034      IERR= STR$UPCASE(FILE,FILE)
0035      ID= OD - 2.*T
0036      C
0037      I= PI*(OD**4-ID**4)/64.
0038      EI= EM*I
0039      AREA= PI*(OD*OD-ID*ID)/4.
0040      AREAI= PI*ID*ID*9.013310185D-03
0041      Q= GAMMA*AREA + SG*AREAI
0042      QEI=Q/EI
0043      QK=Q/K
0044      C
0045      IF( FILE.EQ. 'Y' )THEN
0046          WRITE(1,1)
0047          WRITE(1,3)OD
0048          WRITE(1,4)T
0049          WRITE(1,5)EM
0050          WRITE(1,6)GAMMA

```

```

0051      WRITE(1,7)SG
0052      WRITE(1,8)SIGINT
0053      WRITE(1,9)K
0054      WRITE(1,10)H
0055      ENDIF
0056  C
0057      STL=0.0
0058      STOLD=0.0
0059      L= 150.0
0060      ITN= 0
0061      ISX=0
0062  100 STLX= 0.75*STL + 0.25*STOLD
0063      ITN= ITN+1
0064      STOLD= STL
0065      IF( ITN.EQ.5)THEN
0066          ITN=0
0067          STOLD= STLX
0068      ENDIF
0069      IF(STLX.GT.60E3)THEN
0070          STLX=60E3
0071          ISX= ISX + 1
0072          STOLD= 0.5*(STLX+STL)
0073          IF(ISX.GT.10)STOP ' OSCILLATING SOLUTION'
0074      ENDIF
0075      SIGMA=SIGINT+STLX
0076      N= ABS(SIGMA*AREA)
0077      IF( N.NE.0.0)QN= Q/N
0078      IADD= 1
0079      SIGN= 1
0080      LOLD= L
0081  200 L1= L*6.
0082      CALL DEPTH
0083      IF(SIGN.EQ. 1)THEN
0084          IF(WO.LT.H)GOTO 300
0085          IADD= IADD + 1
0086          SIGN = -1
0087      ELSE
0088          IF(WO.GT.H)GOTO 300
0089          IADD= IADD + 1
0090          SIGN = 1
0092  300 IF(IADD.LT.6)THEN
0093      L= L +
0094      GOTO 200
0095      END IF
0096      CALL STRESS(SMAX, STL)
0097      DSTL=ABS(STL-STOLD)
0098      DLL=ABS(L-LOLD)
0099      IF(STLX.EQ.60E3)GOTO 100
0100      IF((DSTL.GT.0.5).OR.(DLL.GT.0.01))GOTO 100

```

```

0101      IF(FILE.EQ.'Y')WRITE(1,14)L,SMAX,STL
0102      WRITE(6,3)OD
0103      WRITE(6,4)T
0104      WRITE(6,5)EM
0105      WRITE(6,6)GAMMA
0106      WRITE(6,7)SG
0107      WRITE(6,8)SIGINT
0108      WRITE(6,9)K
0109      WRITE(6,10)H
0110      WRITE(6,14)L,SMAX,STL
0111      STOP
0112      1 FORMAT(//'0This program calculates the trench length and maximum'
0113      &,' stress induced by'/' the free deflection of a pipeline'
0114      &,' to a specified depth at the center.')
0115      2 FORMAT(///'0ENTER THE FOLLOWING DATA: ')
0116      3 FORMAT('$ Outside diameter of pipe (inches): '
0117      &,:,F13.3)
0118      4 FORMAT('$ Wall thickness of pipe (inches): '
0119      &,:,F13.3)
0120      5 FORMAT('$ Elastic modulus of pipe material (psi): '
0121      &,:,F13.3)
0122      6 FORMAT('$ Specific weight of pipe material (lb/in**3): '
0123      &,:,F13.3)
0124      7 FORMAT('$ Specify gravity of fluid in pipeline : '
0125      &,:,F13.3)
0126      8 FORMAT('$ Existing axial stress in pipeline (psi): '
0127      &,:,F13.3)
0128      9 FORMAT('$ Soil stiffness parameter (psi): '
0129      &,:,F13.3)
0130      10 FORMAT('$ Lowering depth at center of pipeline (inches): '
0131      &,:,F13.3)
0132      11 FORMAT('0 Output will be displayed on the terminal screen.')
0133      12 FORMAT('$ Do you want an additional copy on file FOR001? (Y/N): ')
0134      13 FORMAT(A1)
0135      14 FORMAT('0 Length of trench for lowering pipeline (feet): '
0136      &,F13.3/
0137      &' Maximum stress in pipeline (psi): ',F13.3/
0138      &' Added axial stress due to lengthing of pipeline(psi):',F14.3//)
0139      END

```

```

0001      SUBROUTINE DEPTH
0002      IMPLICIT REAL*8 (A-Z)
0003      C
0004      PARAMETER (PI=3.141592654)
0005      COMMON /PARA/N,EI,L,K,QN,QK,LM,LM2,EM,OD,QEI,Q,SIGMA
0006      COMMON /CONST/W0,P0,C1,C2,C3,C4,C5,C6,C7
0007      COMMON /GREEK/AG,AG2,BG,BG2
0008      C
0009      IF (SIGMA) 1000,2000,3000
0010      C
0011      1000 CONTINUE
0012      C
0013      LM2= N/EI
0014      LM= SQRT(LM2)
0015      LM3= LM*LM2
0016      CLL= COS(LM*L)
0017      SLL= SIN(LM*L)
0018      C
0019      LC=SQRT(K/4./EI)
0020      DC= N/4./EI
0021      AG=SQRT(LC+DC)
0022      BG=SQRT(LC-DC)
0023      C
0024      AG2=AG*AG
0025      BG2=BG*BG
0026      A0= SLL*(AG2-BG2)-CLL*LM*BG
0027      B0= 2.*AG*BG*SLL+AG*LM*CLL
0028      E0= BG*(LM2-3.*AG2+BG2)
0029      F0= AG*(AG2-3.*BG2-LM2)
0030      L2= L*L
0031      C
0032      C5 QN/2
0033      C4= 0.0
0034      C2= 0.0
0035      C7= 2.*C5*(-A0*L*LM2-E0*(L*LM*CLL-SLL))/(A0*F0-B0*E0)
0036      C6= (-2.*L*LM2*C5-F0*C7)/E0
0037      C3= (AG*C7-BG*C6-2.*L*C5)/(-LM*SLL)
0038      C1= C6-L2*C5-CLL*C3
0039      W0= ABS(C1 + C3)
0040      RETURN
0041      E
0042      LC=SQRT(K/4./EI)
0043      AG=SQRT(LC)
0044      C
0045      AL= AG*L
0046      AL2= AL*AL
0047      AL3= AL*AL2
0048      AL4= AL2*AL2
0049      AG2= AG*AG
0050      AG3= AG*AG2

```

```

0051      L2= L*L
0052      L3= L2*L
0053      L4=L3*L
0054  C
0055      C1= QEI*L4/24.*(1.+4./AL+6./AL2+6./AL3)
0056      C2=0.0
0057      C3= -QEI*L2/12.*(3.+3./AL+AL)/(AL+1.)
0058      C4= 0.0
0059      C5= QEI/24.
0060      C6= QEI*L4/12.*(2./AL+6./AL2+3./AL3)/(AL+1.)
0061      C7= QEI*L4/12.*(3./AL3-2./AL)/(AL+1.)
0062      W0= ABS(C1)
0063      RETURN
0064  3000 CONTINUE
0065      LM2= N/EI
0066      LM= SQRT(LM2)
0067      LM3= LM*LM2
0068      CLL= COSH(LM*L)
0069      SLL= SINH(LM*L)
0070  C
0071      LC=SQRT(K/4./EI)
0072      DC= N/4./EI
0073      AG=SQRT(LC+DC)
0074      BG=SQRT(LC-DC)
0075  C
0076      AG2=AG*AG
0077      BG2=BG*BG
0078      A0= SLL*(BG2-AG2)-CLL*LM*AG
0079      B0= 2.*AG*BG*SLL+BG*LM*CLL
0080      E0= -AG*(LM2+3.*BG2-AG2)
0081      F0= BG*(BG2-3.*AG2+LM2)
0082      L2= L*L
0083  C
0084      C5= -QN/2.
0085      C4= 0.0
0086      C2= 0.0
0087      C7= 2.*C5*(A0*L*LM2-E0*(L*LM*CLL-SLL))/(A0*F0-B0*E0)
0088      C6= (2.*L*LM2*C5-F0*C7)/E0
0089      C3= (BG*C7-AG*C6-2.*L*C5)/(LM*SLL)
0090      C1= C6-L2*C5-CLL*C3
0091      W0= ABS(C1 + C3)
0092      RETURN
0093      END

```